



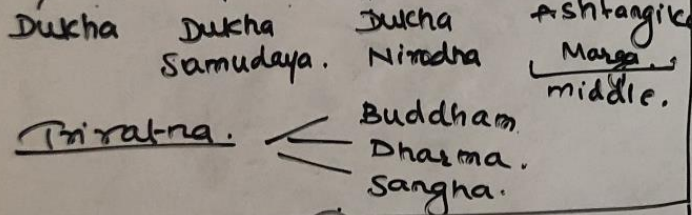
DAILY UPSC LEARNING

Gautam Buddha. 563 BC

- ✓ Sakya Kshatriya clan. (Bimbisara)
- ✓ Lumbini
- ✓ 29 = left = Mahinishkramana
- ✓ 1st teacher = Alara Kalama.
- ① Janma (Birth) = Lotus & Bull.
- ② Mahabhinis (Renunciat) = Horse.
- ③ Nirvana/Sambodhi = Bodhi tree
- ④ Dhammachakkapavattana = Wheel. 1st Sermon = Sarnath.
- ⑤ Mahaparinirvana (Death) = Stupa. Kusinagara.

DOCTRINE

→ Nirvana

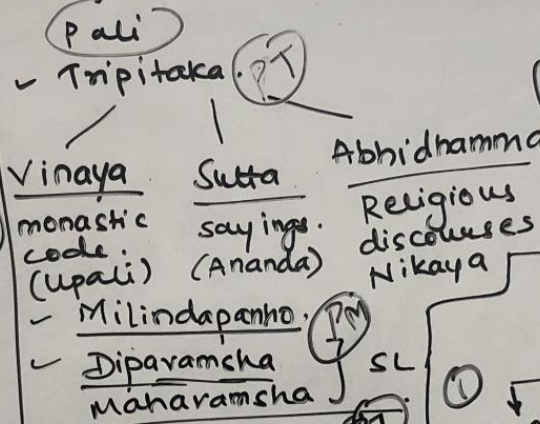


Bodhisattvas

- ① Vajrapani = Thunderbolt
- ② Avalokitesvara = Lotus padmapani beares
- ③ Manjushri = spiritual perfection. Holds book.
- ④ Maitreya. future Buddha
- ⑤ Kshitigaha purgatories.
- ⑥ Amitabha (Heaven) Amitayushya

Buddhism.

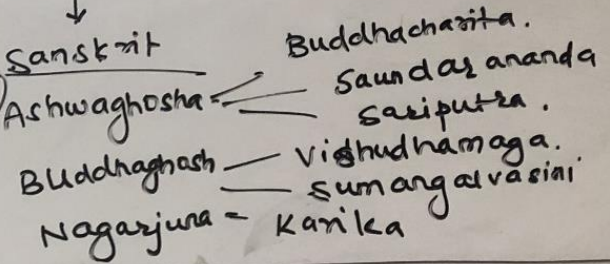
Literature



- 4 Councils:
- ① Rajgriha. Ajatshatru. Head = Mahakassapa. sutta. vinaya. 483 BC
 - ② Vaishali. Kalashoka. sabbakami. 383 BC
 - ③ Pataliputra. Ashoka. Mogaliputt. Tissa. 250 BC
 - ④ Kundalvan/Jk. Kanishka. H. M. vasumitra.

Staviravadin follow 10 rules Mahasangika X follow.

Sanskrit



Sects. of Buddhism

- ① Hinayan.
 - original teaching
 - x idol (Pali)
 - South India, SL, Burma, Thai, Indo.
- ② Mahayana
 - new idol.
 - Sanskrit. Bodhi (Sattva)
 - China, Korea, Japan. Meat.
 - New divine = Tara. WB, BR.
- ③ Vajrayana
 - sakti by acquir. magic
 - Vijyananavada
 - Yogachara.

Vaibhasika. Sautantika. Therigatha = Elder nuns.

Architect.

- Stupa = relics.
- Chaitya = Prayer Hall
- Vihar = Residence.
- Nalanda = KG I.
- Vikramshila = Dharmapala.
- Vallabhi = GJ = Maitrak

Meditation. Midpath. Ahimsa
Transmig. Atman personality
Egalitarian. Varna Xd
Pragmatic. Varna Xd

Bimbisara, Ajatshatru. Ashoka, Milinda, Kanishka, Harsha, Pala.