



## DAILY UPSC LEARNING

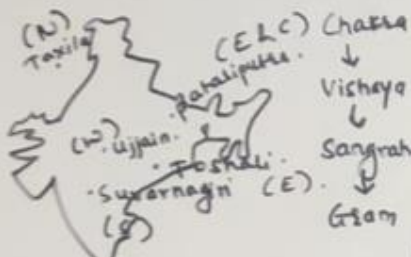
### Sources

### Administration

Center. King. (Cent.) + Mantri Parishad  
Yuvraj pureshit Senapati

Official Samidhata (Treasurer)  
Samahanta (Collector of rev.)

Dhamma Mahamatta = MRES. Welf. + Dhamma  
Sita dhyaksha (Agti); Pradeshika (DM).  
provincial Admin.



Army + Navy.  
Gudhapurusha (Spy).  
Inf + Caval + Elep + Char.

### Economy

- State ~ all activities
- irri = Setubandha water tax.
- Multiple taxes.
- Schagaura = famine relief.
- Bharlech (W); Tamralipti (E); Supara (Grom).
- punch marked coins Silver.

Municipal  
Nagarak = City SP. LRO.  
Megasthenes  
6 Committee Smer  
Indus, Ferdy, BR & DR  
Tax.  
TRC sale of manuf.

### Society

- Varna not rigid.
- Vaishya ~ Sudras.
- Megasth = 7 classes.
- Slavery ✓
- Women ↑ personal bodyg.

## ASHOKA

1st time entire subcont. was united (South)  
All = children = Kalinga War  
Piyadassi = Barabar Cave = Kandhar MRE  
Asoka = Maski MIRE  
A. Maurya = Rudradaman Junagadh.  
Ranyo Asok = Kangalli MIRE

### Mauryan Art.

- Palace of CGM = Kumrahar Patna.
- Folk - Yaksha/Y. shini of Beenagar Vidisha.
- Yini of Didargary.
- Ashok into stone arch.
- Lion Cap @ Sarnath.
- Dhauli Elephant
- Barabar cave (A) [Aji]
- Nagayuni cave (S) [Aji]

- 1) Kautilyas Arthshastra
- 2) Megasth. "Indica" selucus Nikator CGM
- 3) Vishakhadutta Mudra Rakshasa (Gupta). CGM vs Nanda
- 4) Puranas.
- 5) Buddhist Liter.

MRE 13 Kalinga war (261 BC).  
Bherighosha - Dhamma ghosh MRE 10

Missionaries to cholas, Pandyas. Greek kings. SL & Burma (SEA)

### Later Maurya

w part = Kunala Dashratha  
S part = Brihadkath P. Sunga.

- ### Archeological
- 1) James Prinsep. deciphered. Ashokan Edicts & Inscriptions.
    - Prakrit. - Brahmi (E)
    - Kharoshthi NW - Greek (W) Aramaic
  - 2) Junagadh Rudradaman
  - 3) Schagaura Cu plate
  - 4) Material
    - wooden palace (CGM)
    - NBPW.
    - Silver punch marked coins.
  - 1) CGM vs Dhananda vs selucus N. Jain. 1st time NI united Trade, Agri, Wt. Money
  - 2) Bindusara Ajivika. Amittaghata. Antiochus I of Syria.
  - 3) Ashoka.